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1. To disseminate knowledge gained from academic research in dentistry and other related medical sciences;
2. To promote valued research for academic advancement;
3. To create an academic network and to build relationships among dentists and others in related fields in order to keep up with constantly developing knowledge;
4. To enhance the reputation of the Faculty of Dentistry and Mahidol University Dentistry Alumni Association.

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2. Review Articles are articles that derive knowledge from new textbooks and journals or from the author’s own work and experience. They should be composed in an analytical, critical, and comparative style for the advancement of knowledge.

3. Miscellany encompasses the following:
   3.1 Special reports are short academic reports pertinent to dentists. These may be analyses; discussions; summaries of other useful academic papers; articles reviewing aspects of the body of knowledge; summarized translations from international journals; commentaries; reviews; papers introducing medical appliances or interesting books and textbooks; or reports of both national and international conferences.
   3.2 Current concepts are concepts or knowledge in any certain areas that are useful. They can be translated or composed from other journals recognized for their high standard.
   3.3 Ask the expert are responses to readers’ academic or clinical problems by experts in a particular field. Interesting questions and answers from conferences may also be published for the benefit of those who have not attended the conferences.
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3.5 Research summaries or book reviews that are noteworthy.

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2. Units of length, weight, volume, etc. should be given in metric measures. A measurement of temperatures must be in Celsius. Pressure must be in mercury millimeter. A hematologic measure-ment and a measurement of clinical chemistry should also be in metric unit. Other measurements should follow the universal standard. Only standard abbreviations and symbols must be employed. No abbreviations should appear in the title or abstract. When an abbreviation is used, its full form should be provided after its first use in the text, with an exception of units of measurement. For manuscripts written in English, a tooth may be identified either by its name such as upper left canine or with FDI two-digit notations followed by its name in parenthesis the first time it is mentioned, for instance, Tooth 31 (lower left central incisor).

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   - Objectives along with the hypotheses of the study must be given.
   - Materials and Methods provide information on materials or patients employed in the study, number, type, method of the study or experiment, and statistics utilized in the study.
   - Results present findings of the study including experimental study and statistical study (in case there is an analysis).
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1. Introduction
   This first section introduces the whole paper by reviewing literature presenting knowledge and evidence from research as well as books or journals related to the study. In addition, the introduction provides rationale or significance, hypotheses, objectives, scope and methods of the study with references to other articles to relate the present study to the known prior knowledge. In other words, it should address reasons leading to the study and inform readers what questions the study is trying to answer. Thus, the introduction should review only pertinent literature and leave out those outside the scope and objectives of the study. Neither should it report results and conclusion of the study.

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   Under this second heading, two subheadings are to be included.
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Discussion can be drawn from objectives, hypotheses, and findings of the study. It can be discussed whether the present study reveals findings similar to or different from those previously presented, how they are alike or differ, and reasons for such similarities and differences in order for readers to understand and obtain novel knowledge created by the study. The author may discuss advantages and disadvantages of materials and methods employed in the study.

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The last paragraph of the discussion is the conclusion, encompasses the following: a summary of the findings of the study, a statement to show whether the findings correspond with the discussion, and suggestions for further use of the results as well as further study.

5. Funding, competing interests, ethical approval.

Please insert of funding, competing interests, ethical approval.

Example:

Funding: None

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6. Acknowledgements

This one-paragraph section is where the author acknowledges organizations and persons who have made substantive contributions to the study. (It should be remarked, however, that citing in the acknowledgements too many organizations and persons can undermine the article as readers may assume that most of the study has been carried out with assistance from others.)

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References include the list of documents the author has cited in the text. References are indicated by superscript Arabic numbers right after the cited names or statements and should be numbered consecutively (for example, 1, 3, 6 or 1-3). They should be neither indented nor parenthesized. The same numbers must be used for repeated references. Using abstracts as references and unpublished data must be avoided. All references in the list should be numbered consecutively as they appear in the text, following the Vancouver system. Abbreviated names of journals must follow the reference style in the PubMed (http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/query.fcgi). If a journal name does not appear in the PubMed, then the Index Medicus should be applied.

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Hello, this Mahidol Dental Journal is the last issue of Volume 35. First I and the editorial boards thank a lot the reviewers and the author for the peer review process of this volume.

We (Editorial board) would like to have only the English articles, but there are many authors (related the dental field and in the dental field) cannot expert in English language. We just still some Thai articles with English abstract in the end of each issue Mahidol Dental Journal will go on the volume 36 which is the long time journal. Some authors think this journal is the local journal. We try to contact the international publisher for cooperation to online our journal articles to the globalization nearby.

We hope that the policy of our faculty support this journal to international online. This issue have featured 12 articles which 8 articles are research works (5 English and 3 Thai) 1 report case article and 3 review articles. in English language.

The interesting international abstracts are also appeared in this issue.

The articles in this issue are

1. Tensile properties of general purpose stainless steel wire formed for orthodontic use (English manuscript)
2. Marginal and internal fits of zirconia single crown and four-unit fixed dental prostheses substructures (English manuscript)
3. Dental students’ reflections on their fieldwork experiences (English manuscript)
4. Effect of opacifier and pigments on hardness of maxillofacial silicones (English manuscript)
5. The comparison of the marginal gaps of zirconia framework luted with different types of phosphate based-resin cements (English manuscript)
6. Factors influencing abutment selection in esthetic dental implants: A case report (English manuscript)
7. The office syndrome: a potential risk factor of TMD and headache, maybe vice versa? (English manuscript)
8. Betamethasone and methylprednisolone usage in lower third molar surgery: Review literature (English manuscript)
9. Prediction of difficulty in impacted lower third molar extraction: Review literature (English manuscript)
10. Bacterial leakage through double seal intermediate restorative materials (English abstract with Thai manuscript)
11. Evaluation of the proliferative and cell migration effect of Clinacanthus nutans powder on human gingival fibroblast cell line (English abstract with Thai manuscript)
12. Antibacterial activity of Ocimum sanctum oil against Streptococcus mutans: in vitro (English abstract with Thai manuscript)

We hope you enjoy the articles.

See you in the next issue of the next volume.

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